70TH YEAR.

RICHMOND, VA., SATURDAY, MARCH 20, 1920. - TEN PAGES.

PRICE, THREE CENTS

HUNDREDS SLAIN IN BERLIN REIGN OF TERROR AMERICAN WOMEN IN GERMANY ARE IN PERIL TREATY LACKS SEVEN VOTES IN FINAL TEST

PEACE PACT FIGHT NOW UP TO VOTERS

Senate Stands 49 For and 35 Against Document With Lodge Reservations.

IS SENT BACK TO PRESIDENT

Next Move Planned by Republicans Is Resolution Declaring "State of Peace."

WASHINGTON, March 19 -The treaty of Versailles, falled of ratification for the fourth time tonight, and then the Senate voted to send it back President Wilson with a notification that it had finally 'refused to advise and consent to its ratification. On the decisive roll call the vote

rais, who were unwilling to see the treaty go through, with the Republican reservations objected to by the Can reservations conjected to by the President and three Democrate and twelve Republican irreconcilibles. Tweaty-one Democrats quit the President's lead and voted for ratification, but the defection failed by seven votes of providing the two-thirds requisite to ratify.

Puts Fight Up to People.

This Fight Up to People.

The result was regarded everywhere the Capitol as having put over into political campaign for decision along and pitter fight between the closecutive and the Senate major. A move-to reconsider the vote and once more to ratify collapsed in the collapsed in the collapsed part of the

Offers Return Resolution.

Immediately after the vote, Senator Lodge offered a resolution preposing to return the treaty to the President with the information that it could not be ratified. Senator Illichecek, administration leader, objected to immediate action on the resolution.

The resolution, which was adopted 47 to 37, provided:

"That the secretary of the Senate be instructed to return to the President the treaty of peace with Germany signed at Versailles on the 28th day of June, 1919, and respectfully inform the President that the Senate has failed to ratify said treaty, being unable to obtain the constitutional majority required therefor."

to return to the old country because the rate of exchange changes them, in the twinkling of an eye, from the rank of a lowly proletariat to that of

Robinson Seeks Reconsideration.

After adoption of the notification resolution, however, Senator Robinson, Democrat. Arkansas, moved to reconsider the ratification vote, and Senator Watson, Republican, Indiana, moved to lay that motion on the table.

On objection of Senator Brandegee, Capublican, Connecticut, President Prof. After Senator Cummins ruled Senator Robinson's reconsideration motion out of order.

After Senator Cummins had ruled out the motion of Senator Robinson's reconsideration motion out of order.

After Senator Cummins had ruled out the motion of Senator Robinson incepublican Leader Lodge asked unanimous consent for an immediate and imal vote on ratification.

"I think this is due to a desire for (Continued on Second Page.)

Party Leaders Express Views on Treaty Vote

| By Universal Service. | WASHINGTON, March 12.—Following are statements obtained to-mind ton the rejection of the treaty from Senator Lodge, majority leader, and Senator Hitchcock, minority leader:

Senator Lodge: The treaty is gone. It has been rejected by the Senate and sent back to the President. If the President chooses to return it to the Senate, it will have to go through the same processes as before. If it goes to the Senate Foreign Relations Committee he will have a mighty hard time getting it out. If the President desires to make a campaign of it the Republicans. make a campaign of it the Republicans are perfectly willing to meet it.

Senator Hitchcock: I am glad the ratification did not carry on the Lodge reservations, but the result was about what I expected. It will now up to the President, and be

WOULD LINK NORTHERN

now up to the President, and will have to take the initiative.

was forty-nine for ratification to thirty-five against, the opposition Northern Neck Railway and Power the six men umbering in its ranks twenty Demo- | Company Applies for Charter From State Corporation Commission.

OFFICES AT FREDERICKSBURG

Will Offer Capital City Direct Rail Communication With a Most Fertile, but Hitherto Inaccessible Section of the State.

Richmond soon will have direct rail-road connection with the Northern Neck of Virginia, one of the most fer-white whisky to William Stu

chief executive and the Senate majority. A move to reconsider the vote and
ity once more to ratify collapsed in
its inexption, leaders on both sides
agreeing that further ratification etforts would be a wiste of time as long
as the Senate membership remains as
it is.

Whether the President would return
the treaty to the Senate remained undetermined, but the Republicans served
notice that if high did it would repose
for many weeks to come in a committee pigoon-hole. In the vote of fortyseven to thirty-seven, by which the
Senate wished its hands of the subject
and sent the treaty to the White House,
the Republican leaders had the support of the mild reservationists as well
as the reconcilables of their party,
while the Democrate voted almost
solidly in opposition.

Will Declare "State of Peace."

The next step planued by the Senate
majority is a declaration of a state of
peace to relieve the mation of the war
status which the Democrate maintain
can be ended only by the treaty's ratifleation, A ught to recomwines Monday.

The roil call on ratification came
four months, almost to the hour after
four many weeks follows:

Will be begun within a short itime.

Will Declare "State of Peace."

The charter calls for a maximum
capital stock of \$0.000,000 may be in common stock and
can be ended only by the treaty's ratifleation, A ught on that proposal probsolly will began when the Senate reconvenes Monday.

The roil call on ratification came
four months, almost to the hour after
four the Month of the war
status which the Democrate maintain
can be ended only by the treaty's ratifleation, A ught on that proposal probsolly will began when the Nenate reconvenes Monday.

The roil call on ratification came
four months, almost to the hour after
four the most of the proposal probsolly will began when the hour after
four the Northern Neck Raalway and
transportation line from Fredericks.

The English and State Problems in State
to Frider Meximum and Junand Fredericks and the Rappahannock
River, 100 mi Will be the second of the control of

Minnesota, and Harding (Republican), of Ohio, for ratification, with Senator Penrose (Republican), of Pennsylvania, against.

Senator Cummins (Republican), of Michigan, for ratification, with Senator Poindexter (Republican), of Washington, against.

Senators Gerry (Democrat), of Rhode Island, and Jones (Democrat), of New Mexico, for ratification, with Senator Smith (Democrat), of Arizona, against.

Offers Return Resolution.

Immediately after the vote, Senator Lodge offered a resolution proposing to return the treaty to the President with the information that it could not be ratified. Senator Hitcheok, adminible ratified, Senator Hitcheok, adminible rational so of those countries who have been employed as laborers in the light state of its passport are going all over the world, according to the information which the State Department has as a result of its passport duties, and which the State Department has as a result of its passport duties, and travel is constantly on the therease. In January of this year 12,000 passports were issued in February the number was 11,000, and March is expected to total over 29,000. Approximately 200 passports are senator for the first passport auties, and the state State Department has as a result of its passport duties, and which the State Department has as a result of its passport duties, and which the State Department has as a result of its passport duties, and which the State Department has as a result of its passport een employed as laborers in nited States, and whose savings, the average run of cases, aggregate between \$1,500 and \$4,000. They wish

DUTCH EXPECT RENEWAL OF DEMANDS ON KAISER

Jury Convicts J. J. Oliver of Attempting to Sell Seized Whisky.

RECOMMEND JAIL SENTENCE

Verdict Comes in Twenty Minutes Following Three-Day Legal Battle.

J. J. Oliver, State Prohibition Agent, Hustings Court, Part L, last night of of violating the prohibition law, and his fine was fixed at \$250, with sentence of one month in Jail. The MANY HEARING ARE HELD Gonviction came after a trial that consumed the major portion of three days and one night. The case went to the jury at 946 octoek last night, after six hours and forty minutes of argument and summing up by Attorneys 6, Walter Mapp, State Senator, of Accomac, and Louis O. Wendenburg, counsel for Oliver, and Prosecuting Attorney George E. Wise.

Senator Mapp made the usual motion to set aside the verdict as contrary to the law and the evidence. Saturday morning, April 17, at 19 octoek, was fixed upon as the date upon which the metion will be heard by Judge D. C. Richardson.

D. C. Richardson.

Oliver Again Bailed.

The bail bond of Oliver was renewed the comm in the sum of \$500, Senator Mapp going planned surety. Bond of Lee Chase, associate Monday, the sum of selarged with the same then mig

Petitions for Opposing Sets of Delegates to Democratic Convention

Are Filed.

[By Associated Press.]

Lincoln, NEB., March 19.—Petitions for opposing sets of delegates to the Democratic National Convention were filed today with the Secretary of State. One list favors the candidacy for President of United States Senator Gilbert M. Hitchcock; the other, known as the Bryan slate, opposes Hitchcock. The W. J. Bryan list for delegates at large is headed by Bryan himself.

Complete opposing lists of district delegates were also filed. Of the twelve Bryan district delegates two are women.

ACCUSES LEGISLATORS OF PROCURING LIQUORS

Noske and Heine Resign From the Ebert Ministry

[Special Universal Cable Disputch.] BERLIN, March 19.—Gustav Noske, Ebert's Minister of Defense, and Dr. K. W. W. Heine, Prussian Minister of the Interior, have resigned, It is re-ported late this evening. President Ebert refused to accept Noske's resignation.

Resignation of both Noske and Heine was included in the demands of the workers as conditions upon which they would call off the gen-eral strike.

COLBY APPOINTMENT

was convicted by a jury of his peers in Report Is Filed Regarding President's New Secretary of State.

> Representative Dalinger Offers Bill Authorizing Assistant to Act on jobs. 700 Passport Applications Now on

as con-ce. Sat. tee today in reporting favorably the o'clock, nomination of Bainbridge Colby to be

Uniform Production Remedy For High Cost

(Sy Associated Press.)

CHICAGO, March II.—Uniform production throughout the year in the manufacture of clothing as a means of stabilizing conditions in the clething industry, and of preventing further price advances, was approved today at a joint convention of the National Association of Retail Clothiers and the National Association of Clothing Manufacturers.

Speakers said uniform production would climinate losses consequent to seasons of nonproduction in the clothing industry, a condition which was declared a contributing factor to present prices.

The climination of all possible waste in distribution was urged. A committee representing wholesale and retail clothiers was appointed to study the distribution problem, and to recommend a uniform system.

VAST BATTLEFIELD

One Thousand Are Reported Killed in the Fierce Fighting at Kiel.

ESSEN SURRENDERS TO REDS

Three Hundred Dead in Krupptown and Many Hundreds Killed in Other Cities.

BERIAN, March 19.—Telegrams from many big towns in Germany show that heavy fighting is progressing in the thickly populated areas where soldlers and sailors are opposed by the Reds. In a few cities in South Germany the Red movement is said to be waning and ome workmen are returning to their

Essen surrendered this afternoon to armed workmen after violent fighting, in which it is estimated that 300 per-sons were killed.

Taft Expresses Belief That Democrats May Aominate Present

Executive Third Time.

128 Associated Press.]

WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., March 19.

"I would not be surprised should President Wilson be renominated by the Democrats," said former President Taft, who will lecture here tonight on Samericanism and Bolshevism."

Ohio River Rising.

CINCINNATI, OHIO, March 19.—With the Onio River registering 52.8 feet tonight, the local Weather Bureau expressed the opinion that the present woll would go very little, if any, above the 55-foot level, as fair weather and lower temperatures are indicated.

Uniform Production

Incauquarters.

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, March 19.—The Duchess of Mariborough has instituted a suit for restitution of the duchess, which is the usual preliminary to divorce in England, apparently has caused no surprise in London. The Marlboroughs have been separated for several years, the ducke spending most of his time at Elenheim Castle, and the duchess inving in London. The two sons of the couple have divided their time between mother and father.

The magnificent London house of the duchess, which is transported for several years. The ducke spending most of his time at Elenheim Castle, and the duchess inving in London. The two sons of the couple have divided their time between many lower temperatures are indicated.

Uniform Production

LORD MAYOR OF CORK SHOT Bullet Fired by Four Masked Men Who Later Excaped in

Who Later Escaped in Automobile.

IE. Associated Press.]

LONDON, March 19.—The Lord Mayor of Cork was short dead at sociolek this morning. The revolver was fired by masked persons whose identity is unknown. They entered his residence and after firing the short escaped in an automobile.

The Lord Mayor Thomas MacGurin, a prominent Sinn Foiner, was interned after the Easter rebellion.

Stole \$10,000 Worth of Radium.
WASHINGTON, March 19.—Radium valued at approximately \$10,000 was stolen from the bureau of standards, here Wednesday night, it became known today. The robbers were said by the police to have entered the bureau by means of duplicate keys. There is no clue to their identity.

Americans Must Enter Germany at Own Risk

WASHINGTON, March 19.—All civilian Americans, men and women, who are in Germany were warned of the consequences of entering that

Because the United States is technically at war with Germany, the State Department at no time has been able to issue a passport to Germany. In a number of instances, however, it issued persons passports to Holland, Belgium, Switzerland and other German borderland countries. In all of these cases, however, the applicants were warned as a matter of precaution of the inability of the United States to furnish American citizens with adequate or immediate assistance if danger arose.

Guests at Hotel Adlon Arc Target of than ever, paralyzing all industries;

Guests at Hotel Adlon Arc Target of Concentrated Rush of Spartical Rush of Spartican Rabble.

FIRING PRECIPITATES RIOT

Baltic Troops' Withdrawal Is Signal for Onslaught of Crowd, Directed at Foreigners, Who Retire Terror-Stricken to Rooms.

[By Associated Press.]

BERLIN, March 19.—The waving of a handkerehlef by a woman from an upper window of the Hotel Adlon after the departing Baltic troops yesterday afternoon was the signal for a mobattack upon the hotal and was followed by firing of the troops on the crowd, causing the death of at least six mersons and the reached an archivers from cabs and demanding that the street carmen join the strike, beating these who resist into submission. Mobs are continually engaging soldiers, and there is much shooting to the Wood of the Proops on the crowd, causing the death of at least six mersons and the troops "Digging In." armed workmen after violent fighting in which it is estimated that 300 persons were killed.

WASHINTON, March 19.—Action of the Senate Foreign Relations Committee today in reporting favorably the nomination of Baimbridee Colby to be Secretary of State, was expected to lead to confirmation by the Senate foreign in the confirmation by the Senate early next week. Chairman Lodge, of the committee was understood to lave early next week. Chairman Lodge, of the committee was understood to lave an interpretation of the treaty lightly the afternation of the probability of the committee was understood to lave the major of the committee was understood to lave the major of the committee was understood to lave the major of the committee was understood to lave the major of the committee was understood to lave the

Agitalion.

By Associated Press 1

BERLIN. March '19.—A sudden and widespread revival of the anti-Semitic movement made itself felt today when at intervals throughout the day leaflets were distributed protesting against the presence of Jews in public office and attempting to inflame the public mind by cartoons picturing the German people as starving in a cage white well-fed and prosperous Jewish merchants look on and are made to say, 'Don't feed the animals,' Prominent Jewish residents are outspoken in expressing their serious apprenension over the recurrence of the movement at this time.

The Baltic troops which made such a sanguinary departure from the city, are accused of taking a beginning handbills are attributed to them. Among the anti-Semitic street speakers were Baltic officers and enlisted men.

Since the first German revolution in November, 1918, it has been estimated that about \$8,000 Jews from Russia.

By Associated Press In Armored Car Threw Grenades and Police Opened Fire With Rifles on Victims.

BERLIN. March '19.—In addition to the shooting in front of the Hotel Adnon, in which a number of persons were killed or maimed, three officers were filled and encounter the shooting in front of the Hotel Adnon, in which a number of persons were killed or maimed, three officers were for the shooting in front of the Hotel Adnon, in which a number of persons were killed or maimed, three officers were for the shooting in front of the Hotel Adnon in which a number of persons were killed or maimed, three officers were for the shooting in front of the Hotel Adnon in which a number of persons were killed or maimed, three officers were five shooting in front of the Hotel Adnon in which a number of persons were killed or maimed, three officers were should be and one officer was mortally wounded at 1 o'clock today by members of the Scientific or maimed, three officers, who were reported to have been members of the Baltic force which invaded Berlin, to hait. Thereupon a crowd surrounded the care were should be an ani

Men Since the first German revolution in November, 1918, it has been estimated that about \$0,000 Jews from Russia. Poland, Galicia and East Prussia have come to Berlin. The Jewish population of the capital now is estimated at the time, and the explosions of the grematic of the capital now is estimated at all at 210,000 persons.

CATASTROPHE MAY BEFALL GERMANY, STATES EBERT

Washington Called Upon to Rescue Them From Inferno in German Capital.

EMPIRE'S DEATH TOLL 2,000

Maddened Mobs in Berlin Slay and Sack in Night and Day Battles With Troops.

BY KARL H. VON WIEGAND. Universal Service Staff Correspondent BERLIN, March 19 .- The situation here now is so alarming that the Washington government should use its utmost efforts to get all American women out of the city. Most of them are nervous wrecks.

The general strike is more thorough

and were taken for medical aid into the Hotel Adion.

In the early morning two persons were killed and seven were wounded in disorders which ended in street fighting.

These

Says He Is Not Porming a Coalition Government With the Kapp Paction.

STUTTGART, March 19.—"There is danger that a great catastrophe may beful our country," said Friedrich Ehert, de jure national president, here today. He added: "We are not forming a coalition with the Kapp government. We are regulating in Stuttgart pending settlement of the disorders in Berlin."

Says He Is Not Porming a Coalition fighting.

There was much disorder last night in the outlying sections of Berlin in the outlying sections of the in the outlying sections of the city, and even in the section, where it is reported that twelve unarmed any severely beaten and severely beaten and severely beaten and severely beaten and severely beat any section, where it is reported that twelve unarmed any severely beat any of the city, and even in the outlying sections of the city, and even in the outlying sections of the city, and even in the outlying sections of the city, and even in the city and even in the city and even in the city and even in the city